

PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL
EVALUATION OF TEACHERS

DNA
(LEGAL)

FREQUENCY Except as provided below, each teacher must be appraised at least once during each school year. *Education Code 21.203, .352(c); 19 TAC 150.1003(a)*

EXCEPTION A teacher may be appraised less frequently if the teacher agrees in writing and the teacher's most recent evaluation rated the teacher as at least proficient, or the equivalent, and did not identify any area of deficiency. A teacher who is appraised less frequently than annually must be appraised at least once during each period of five school years. *Education Code 21.352(c)*

For purposes of the Professional Development and Appraisal System (PDAS), an area of deficiency is a domain. A teacher must be rated as at least proficient for each domain (that is, for all domains) to be eligible for less frequent appraisals.

District policy may stipulate:

1. Whether the exception is to be made available to all teachers;
2. Whether the exception is to be adopted Districtwide or is to be campus specific;
3. If the appraisal accompanying a teacher new to the District or campus meets the requirements for the exception, whether the appraisal is to be accepted or whether that teacher is to be appraised by the new campus administrator; and
4. Whether a certified appraiser may place a teacher on the traditional appraisal cycle as a result of performance deficiencies documented by cumulative data, including third-party information.

The District may choose annually to review the written agreement with the teacher. However, at the end of the school year, the District may modify exceptions through Board policy and may make changes to expectations for appraisals that apply to all teachers regardless of a teacher's participation in the appraisal option in the previous years.

19 TAC 150.1003(l)

INTERIM
EVALUATIONS AND
GUIDANCE

In addition to conducting a complete appraisal as frequently as required by Education Code 21.352(c), the District shall require that appropriate components of the appraisal process, such as classroom observations and walk-throughs, occur more frequently as necessary to ensure that a teacher receives adequate evaluation and guidance. The District shall give priority to conducting appropriate components more frequently for inexperienced teachers or

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	<p>experienced teachers with identified areas of deficiency. <i>Education Code 21.352(c-1)</i></p>
NOTICE AND USE OF EVALUATIONS	<p>The District shall use a teacher's consecutive appraisals from more than one year, if available, in making employment decisions and developing career recommendations for the teacher. <i>Education Code 21.352(e)</i></p> <p>The District shall notify a teacher of the results of any appraisal of the teacher in a timely manner so that the appraisal may be used as a developmental tool by the District and the teacher to improve the overall performance of the teacher. <i>Education Code 21.352(f)</i></p>
ROLE OF EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES	<p>A teacher who directs extracurricular activities in addition to performing classroom teaching duties shall be appraised only on the basis of classroom teaching performance and not on performance in connection with extracurricular activities. <i>Education Code 21.353</i></p>
ACCESS TO EVALUATIONS	<p>The District shall maintain a written copy of the evaluation of each teacher's performance in the teacher's personnel file.</p> <p>Each teacher is entitled to receive a written copy of the evaluation promptly on its completion. The evaluation and any rebuttal may be given to another school district at which the teacher has applied for employment at the request of that district.</p> <p><i>Education Code 21.352(c)</i></p>
CONFIDENTIALITY	<p>A document evaluating the performance of a teacher is confidential. <i>Education Code 21.355</i></p>
CHOICE OF APPRAISAL METHOD	<p>The District shall use one of the following methods to appraise teachers:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The appraisal process and performance criteria developed by the Commissioner [see STATE METHOD, below]; or2. A locally developed appraisal process and performance criteria [see DISTRICT OPTION and CAMPUS OPTION, below]. <p><i>Education Code 21.352(a); 19 TAC 150.1001(a)</i></p>
SELECTION OF APPRAISAL METHOD	<p>The Superintendent, with the approval of the Board, may select the state appraisal method. Each district or campus wanting to select or develop an alternative teacher-appraisal system must follow the requirements set forth below at DISTRICT OPTION or CAMPUS OPTION. <i>19 TAC 150.1001(c)</i></p>
INFORMATION TO SERVICE CENTER	<p>The Superintendent shall notify the executive director of the District's regional education service center of the District's choice of appraisal system(s), by a time designated by the Commissioner.</p>

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The District shall submit annually to its service center, in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner, a summary of the evaluation scoring from all campuses in the District.

19 TAC 150.1010

Note: The following provisions apply to teacher appraisal using the state appraisal method.

STATE METHOD
(PDAS)

The state appraisal method is the Professional Development and Appraisal System. The foundation for the PDAS is the teacher proficiencies described in *Learner-Centered Schools for Texas: A Vision of Texas Educators*. *19 TAC 150.1001(b), .1002(a)*

ORIENTATION AND
ANNUAL REVIEW

The District shall ensure that all teachers are provided with an orientation to the PDAS. The orientation shall be provided no later than the final day of the first three weeks of school and at least three weeks before the first observation. Additional orientations shall be provided any time substantial changes occur in the PDAS. The orientation shall include materials approved by the Commissioner.

In addition, at least three weeks before the first formal observation, all teachers to be appraised shall be provided an annual review of District policy regarding teacher appraisal and of 19 Administrative Code Chapter 150, Subchapter AA (Teacher Appraisal).

19 TAC 150.1007

APPRAISERS

The teacher appraisal process requires at least one certified appraiser.

A campus administrator who is a certified PDAS appraiser and approved by the Board shall conduct a teacher's appraisal. For the purposes of PDAS, a "campus administrator" includes a principal, an assistant principal, or other supervisory staff designated as an administrator who holds a comparable administrator/supervisor certificate established by the State Board for Educator Certification. Only in the event of the circumstances described below at SAME CAMPUS may an individual other than a campus administrator act as a certified appraiser.

SAME CAMPUS

A certified appraiser who is a classroom teacher may not appraise another classroom teacher at the same campus unless it is impractical because of the number of campuses or unless the appraiser is the chair of a department or grade-level whose job description includes classroom observation responsibilities.

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CERTIFICATION	<p>Before conducting appraisals, an appraiser must be certified by having satisfactorily completed uniform appraiser training. Periodic recertification and training shall be required.</p> <p><i>Education Code 21.351(c); 19 TAC 150.1006</i></p>
APPRAISAL CALENDAR	<p>The District shall establish a calendar for teacher appraisals. The appraisal period for each teacher must include all of the days of the teacher's contract.</p> <p>Observations during the appraisal period must be conducted during the required days of instruction for students during one school year.</p> <p>The calendar shall:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Exclude observations in the three weeks after the day of completion of the PDAS orientation in the school years when an orientation is required;2. Exclude observations in the three weeks after the day of completion of the PDAS orientation for teachers new to the PDAS;3. Exclude observations in the first three weeks of instruction in the school years when the PDAS orientation is not required;4. Prohibit observations on the last day of instruction before any official school holiday or on any other day deemed inappropriate by the Board; and5. Indicate a period for summative annual conferences that ends no later than 15 working days before the last day of instruction for students. <p><i>19 TAC 150.1003(d)</i></p> <p>A teacher may be given advance notice of the date or time of an appraisal, but advance notice is not required. <i>Education Code 21.352(d); 19 TAC 150.1003(c)</i></p>
APPRAISAL PROCESS	<p>The annual appraisal shall include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. At least one classroom observation of a minimum of 45 minutes, with additional walk-throughs and observations conducted at the discretion of the appraiser;2. Completion of Section I of the Teacher Self-Report Form that shall be presented to the principal;

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3. Cumulative data of written documentation collected regarding job-related teacher performance, in addition to formal classroom observations; and
4. A written summative annual appraisal report and a summative annual conference, described below.

19 TAC 150.1003(b)

SUMMATIVE REPORT A written summative annual appraisal report shall be shared with the teacher no later than five working days before the summative conference and no later than 15 working days before the last day of instruction for students. The written summative annual appraisal report shall be placed in the teacher's personnel file by the end of the appraisal period. *19 TAC 150.1003(h)*

SUMMATIVE CONFERENCE Unless waived in writing by the teacher, a summative conference shall be held within a time frame specified on the District calendar and no later than 15 working days before the last day of instruction for students. The summative conference shall focus on the written summative report and related data sources. *19 TAC 150.1003(i)*

TEACHER RESPONSE A teacher may submit a written response or rebuttal after receiving a written observation summary, summative annual appraisal report, and/or any other documentation associated with the teacher's appraisal. The rebuttal is to be attached to the evaluation in the teacher's personnel file. *Education Code 21.352(c); 19 TAC 150.1005(a)*

REQUEST FOR SECOND APPRAISAL A teacher may request a second appraisal by another certified appraiser after receiving a written observation summary and/or a written summative annual appraisal report. *Education Code 21.352(c); 19 TAC 150.1005(c)*

The District shall adopt written procedures for determining the selection of second appraisers. The procedures shall be disseminated to each teacher at the time of employment and updated annually or as needed. *19 TAC 150.1005(g)*

INTERVENTION PLAN A teacher whose performance meets one of the following circumstances will be designated a "teacher in need of assistance":

1. A teacher who is evaluated as unsatisfactory in one or more domains; or
2. A teacher who is evaluated as below expectations in two or more domains.

When a teacher is designated as in need of assistance, the certified appraiser and the teacher's supervisor shall, in consultation with the teacher, develop an intervention plan. A teacher who has

not met all requirements of the intervention plan by the time specified may be considered for separation from the assignment, campus, and/or District.

An intervention plan may be developed at any time at the discretion of the certified appraiser when the certified appraiser has documentation that would potentially produce an evaluation rating of "below expectations" or "unsatisfactory."

19 TAC 150.1004

APPEALS

The District shall adopt written procedures for a teacher to present grievances and receive written comments in response to the written annual report. *19 TAC 150.1005(g)*

Note: The following provisions apply to teacher appraisal using the District-developed appraisal method.

DISTRICT OPTION

A district that does not want to use the PDAS must develop its own teacher-appraisal system supported by locally adopted policy and procedures and by the processes outlined below.

The Texas Teacher Appraisal System (TTAS) is no longer a state-recommended system. However, the TTAS may be used as a local option governed by the process outlined below. If adopted as a local option, the TTAS must be modified to comply with Education Code 21.351(a)(1) and (2). [See APPRAISAL PROCESS, below]

DEVELOPMENT
OF APPRAISAL
SYSTEM

The District-level planning and decision-making committee shall:

1. Develop an appraisal process;
2. Develop evaluation criteria, including discipline management and performance of the teachers' students; and
3. Consult with the campus-planning and decision-making committee on each campus in the District.

APPRAISAL
PROCESS

The appraisal process shall include:

1. At least one appraisal each year;
2. A conference between the teacher and the appraiser that is diagnostic and prescriptive with regard to remediation needed in overall performance by category; and
3. Criteria based on observable, job-related behavior, including:
 - a. Teachers' implementation of discipline management procedures; and

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b. Performance of the teachers' students.

BOARD
ACCEPTANCE

The District-level planning and decision-making committee shall submit the appraisal process and criteria to the Superintendent, who shall submit the appraisal process and criteria to the Board with a recommendation to accept or reject.

The Board may accept or reject, with comments, the appraisal process and performance criteria, but may not modify the process or criteria.

Education Code 21.352(a)(2), (b); 19 TAC 150.1009(a)

Note: The following provisions apply to teacher appraisal using the campus-developed appraisal method.

CAMPUS OPTION

A campus within the District may choose to develop a local appraisal system.

DEVELOPMENT OF
APPRAISAL SYSTEM

The campus planning and decision-making committee shall:

1. Develop an appraisal process;
2. Develop evaluation criteria, including discipline management and performance of the teachers' students; and
3. Submit the process and criteria to the District-level planning and decision-making committee.

APPRAISAL
PROCESS

The appraisal process shall include:

1. At least one appraisal each year;
2. A conference between the teacher and the appraiser that is diagnostic and prescriptive with regard to remediation needed in overall performance by category; and
3. Criteria based on observable, job-related behavior, including:
 - a. Teachers' implementation of discipline management procedures; and
 - b. Performance of the teachers' students.

BOARD
ACCEPTANCE

Upon submission of the appraisal process and criteria to the District-level planning and decision-making committee, the committee shall make a recommendation to accept or reject the appraisal process and criteria and transmit that recommendation to the Superintendent.

The Superintendent shall submit to the Board:

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1. The recommended campus appraisal process and criteria;
2. The District-level planning and decision-making committee's recommendation; and
3. The Superintendent's recommendation.

The Board may accept or reject, with comments, an appraisal process and performance criteria, but may not modify the process or criteria.

Education Code 21.352(a)(2), (b); 19 TAC 150.1009(b)

Note: The standards to be used to inform the training, appraisal, and professional development of teachers are outlined in 19 Administrative Code 149.1001.
